BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF: )
) No. R20-19
) (Rulemaking-Land)
Standards for the Disposal )
of Coal Combustion )
Residuals in Surface )
Impoundments: Proposed New ) 35 Ill. Adm. Code 845 )

REPORT OF THE PROCEEDINGS held in the above entitled cause before Hearing Officer Vanessa Horton, called by the Illinois Pollution Control Board, taken by Steven Brickey, CSR, RMR, CRR for the State of Illinois, 100 West Randolph Street, Chicago, Illinois, on the 1st day of October, 2020, commencing at the hour of 5:33 p.m.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Okay. Good evening, everyone. Welcome to this Illinois Pollution Control Board hearing. My name is Vanessa Horton, and I am a Hearing Officer for this rulemaking proceeding entitled Rulemaking for Proposed New 35 Ill. Adm. Code 845: Standards for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals in Surface Impoundments. The Board docket number for this rulemaking is R20-19.

Also present here from the Board is Member Van Wie and also present from the Board's staff is Daniel Pauley. He will be answering any chat questions and he is our Board staff attorney and as well as General Counsel Marie Tipsord.

Welcome to the public comment portion of the second set of hearings in this matter. During the first set of hearings in August, we welcomed oral public comment in person, via Webex and via telephone. We do the same here today. The way this will work is as follows.

For everyone who has submitted their request to make a public comment, I have broken those individuals up into 15-minute
segments. I will call on individuals to make a comment. When I do so, please unmute yourself by pressing the microphone button at the bottom of your screen if you are participating via video or by pressing Star 6 if you're calling in by phone.

If I call on someone and they aren't on the line, $I$ will circle back to them at the end of the 15-minute segment. If there is time remaining at the end of the public comment section, I will call on individuals who have not signed up for a time slot in advance.

Due to the number of people making comments here today, please limit yourself to a two-minute comment. I will have to cut you off at the two-minute mark in order to let everyone have a chance to speak here tonight. In accordance with Board Rule 101.606, please be advised that this public comment portion is being recorded by the Board to assist the court reporter in getting an accurate record.

The public comment portion is also being live streamed via Facebook on the Sierra Club's Facebook page. Participant Prairie Rivers has requested a Spanish language

[^0]interpreter to be present for these comments and that is Cristobal Azpilcueta.

Cristobal, could you please say
hello.
MR. AZPILCUETA: Hi, everybody. My
name is Cristobal Azpilcueta from Interprenet Services.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you
so much. I'm going to say two sentences and then Cristobal will translate these two sentences. He is here to translate oral public comment made in Spanish to English so that it can be recorded by our court reporter. Many thanks to you, Cristobal.

So if you can also translate
this next sentence. If anybody would request
Cristobal's assistance tonight, please say so when I call upon you.
(Whereupon, the interpreter spoke in Spanish.)

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you
so much. Much appreciated. Please be also advised that the Board gives equal weight to both oral and written public comments. With all that
said, let's begin. First up today is Addrianna Powell. Ms. Powell, are you on the line? I'll circle back at the end of the 15 -minute segment.

Next up is Alfredo Arceo.
Alfredo Arceo. If you're on the line, you can unmute yourself by pressing the microphone button at the bottom of the screen or by pressing Star 6 if you're on the telephone. I'll circle back. Next is Barbara McKasson. Barbara McKasson. Next is Blake Lenoir. Blake Lenoir. Next is Cathy Colton.

MS. COLTON: Hello. Hi. Thank you for allowing me to speak tonight. My name is Cathy Colton. I live in Waukegan, a mile from the NRG plant that sits on our beautiful Lake Michigan. I'm a member of Clean Power Lake County, an organization up there. I teach at our local community college and last year this Board found that the ponds in Waukegan were, indeed, polluting our groundwater. I know too many of my students and their families, friends of mine in the community who suffer from asthma, other respiratory ailments that way too many county citizens suffer from.

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MR. AZPILCUETA: Okay. Ms. Flores, my name is --

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Cristobal, could you translate from --

MS. FLORES: I work for --
MR. AZPILCUETA: I will.
MS. FLORES: This is Celeste Flores and I work with the community of -- county Kane and I'm working for this community. I'm working on the agency to also just not work in the rules just for the industry, but also for the community with the purpose to hear, to listen to the community that we don't have -- we have the language barrier and we need the communication and we are on this, too.

And when the interpretation and correct translation and the participation and all the meetings and the documents on all these topics and the proposed -- proposal is just one only rule to continue the proposal, only one rule. And you need to make sure there is more than just what is in this proposal.

> We live in a community in which
we don't speak English or they prefer to suppress the language. I'm going to save some time to the interpreter, Cristobal, and not say my whole story, but the rules also need to include public opinion. All this needs to be included, like including all the revision and the technical, the people that is working on this system for the public in general. I don't want to happen like Joliet. These companies come and they listen to the people, but they don't really do effective any change.

They come and they listen to all the problems. They don't really have thought to the leaders of the places and then they just come with something and they don't really make a change. I've been in those meetings in which just the companies come and go without answering any -any question. Each agency has the power to do a change to really listen and not use the companies to come and hear and really not do any change. That's it.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you
very much, Ms. Flores. Moving on to Collette Wierzbinski. Collette Wierzbinski. Moving on to

Antioco Flores.
MR. FLORES: Hi. My name is Antioco Flores and I'm here today because the majority of my community can't be present. I'm a member of the church Holy Trinity here in Chicago, Illinois and a year ago I present myself before this agency. Even though that English is the language that is most used in this government, it is not the only language that is being used nationally.

That's why in this agency the one that is doing the change to the coal dust you need to put more attention in these communities that we don't speak English. And all these documents need to say -- need to be more available for people than just English. And then also how the communities can be better educated in how to fight or advocate for their own members and they don't have -- they don't have really complete information.
Many organizations are local.

I'm more informed than many people in my community. Our community begs you to answer that this rules say this. I sincerely ask that all of the documents to be accessible and to fix all of
them for the documents that need to be available for people to look at in many more versions than just English and that would be it.

These documents need to be more accessible for people in many different languages. And all this needs to be revised -- reviewed by technical person of the Agency to approve all of the plans and programs and the companies -- energy companies they need to make sure that all the members of the community have the open opinion in their companies. I'm asking the Agency to make sure that all rules and all the documents have accessibility to the people.

All the companies make sure that the rules and policies need to be accessible for all the community. This Agency of protection for the environment in Illinois need to be -- to have -- to make possible the impossible mission and they need to get to the companies to share to get all this information to the community. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.
Next is Yolanda Flores.
MS. FLORES: My name is -- my name
is Yolanda Flores.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Please continue with your remarks.

MS. FLORES: Thank you for your
time. I am here because the majority of my community can't be here. I am also a member of the Santisima Trinidad Church in Waukegan, Illinois. A year ago I was before the Agency Protection Control of Illinois and I am here because not all the rules that were proposed are enough of what we're asking for here.

For example, we beg you to fix those rules about -- to let -- the wet ashes need to be removed. The rules need to make sure that these ashes will not get wet or in the future. This also needs to provide -- to dump these ashes and put them away and not just include or get these disposals, but also like the places or the retainers they need to be properly given.

When you leave it outside, you
leave it on the side. You are fixing part of problem only. What you're telling to my community that you are -- you really don't care about us. You don't care about us. With this, you have a

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chance to make sure the companies, with NRG which we have a lawsuit for them, and they start contaminating which they did before and they have historic places/sites of the dust ash, the ash in which they are contaminating a lot and so I'm making sure that these companies can really fix the problem.

> These dumps of these places
taking care of these ashes will not be covered by the proposal that it was by the (audio cut out). Now is the time to make sure that these dumps or these places to disposal make sure they really are fixed where they should be because they're getting rich -- these companies are getting rich on us, on my community by us by like on the health of my community. I will be very excited and waiting for this answer of wet ashes, the final answer of this Agency and thank you so much for your time.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Moving next to Colleen O'Brien.

MS. O'BRIEN: Hi. My name is
Colleen O'Brien. Thank you for your time and opportunity to speak this evening. I am here as a volunteer with Sierra Club and a concerned

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resident of the State of Illinois.
Coal ash is a threat to all of us here tonight, to our health, to our homes and to the natural resources vital to human life. It is our duty to protect the communities of Illinois and this planet, not only for ourselves, but for those most vulnerable and future generations to come.

To do so, we must ensure that coal ash is properly disposed of. We close the book on a harmful chapter of pollution without leaving a legacy of further contamination behind. To leave wet coal ash in place is to allow this chapter of pollution to continue to dismiss the need for clean water in communities across the state and continue the cycle of environmental injustice. Closure standards must ensure that wet coal ash is removed and stored in a way that prevents it from getting wet now or in the future. Additionally, we must remedy the damage already done. The rule makes clear that corrective actions to address groundwater pollution is not complete until ash is no longer exposed to water and the source of the pollution

[^3]has been permanently removed.
Lastly, background wells used as a standard for cleanup must be selected from areas outside the impact zone to guarantee they are not also contaminated by coal ash.

During this rulemaking, please consider the health and well-being of all us here tonight and those of us who are not here; future generations, those most vulnerable, plants and animals and the water beneath our feet that fosters our very way of life. Thank you. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Mr. David Llewellyn.

MR. LLEWELLYN: Hello. My name is David Llewellyn and I'm a long-time member of the Sierra Club whose motto is to explore, enjoy and protect the planet. I've been a practicing engineer for more than 50 years and I look forward to leaving this world as a better place for my grandchildren and yours. Thanks for giving me the opportunity to speak at this hearing. I grew up with access to clean natural waters and we live within 100 feet of a clean, relatively natural storm retention pond.

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Additionally, my wife even (audio cut out) me to drop a fly line in our (audio cut out). Vacation in or near natural waters this is part of our DNA. Beyond the intrinsic need to be near water, it's a vital need that supports life. We can't take clean water for granted.

Both energy is changing at an accelerating pace, climate change is forcing the weather into extreme swings. Those swings are resulting in alternating dry and wet spells and hot and cold spells. You swing between too much water and too little water and between mud slides and wildfires.

On the other hand, the energy market is accelerating the process of closing coal-fired power plants and replacing them with renewables or gas-fired plants. We could be approaching another environmentally-based perfect storm. Just this week Vista announced that it will be closing all its coal-fired plants in Illinois in the near future. This trend of retiring coal-fired plants may be our last good opportunity to close them responsibly.

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Closing it responsibly must
include dealing with the coal ash, which has been a legacy of this technology. No one should be permitted to walk away from this toxic mess and leave it for future generations. Your rulemaking needs to address the following critical remarks. All coal ash waste must be included, not just ash pond, but landfills, impoundments and standard ash fields. No wet ash. Wet ash will leach into the groundwater sooner or later. If background wells are used, they most be totally uncontaminated. Cap in place is not a reliable method unless there is a permanent, durable liner that separates the coal ash from the water table, regardless of climatic and weather cycles or variations.

The cap must also be durable and provisions must be made in its maintenance forever. Erosion happens and will continue. Don't permit storage of coal ash near waterways that are subject to seasonal or severe water induced high flow events. (Audio cut out). I'm trying out this other device.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Mr. --
MR. LLEWELLYN: Worker protection.

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HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Please
continue, Mr. Llewellyn.
MR. LLEWELLYN: Can you hear me? I
hope so.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
MR. LLEWELLYN: Worker and community protection requires that $\operatorname{PPE}$ be provided.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON:
Mr. Llewellyn, I think we lost you. So --
MR. LLEWELLYN: Okay. I'm trying.
Can you hear me now?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes, we
can. You're at your two-minute mark. So if you could just wrap up. We'll move on to the next person since we have so many participants here today.

MR. LLEWELLYN: Okay. Worker and community protection is important, environmental injustice is important and, last, no roll backs. That's to prevent the federal government rollbacks from affecting Illinois' rules. We can't count on the federal government to do the right thing. Again, thank you for the opportunity to take part in this process. Thank you.

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HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much. Moving on to Dianna Lord.

MS. LORD: Hello. Thank you for the time to talk about this. I just wanted to give a public comment because I wanted to be sure that our waterway systems are free of toxic heavy metals. The water is used for drinking. Peoria and other towns in the Illinois River Basin use this water for drinking. The water also feeds into the Mississippi system, which then would spread heavy toxic metals to our neighbors in the southern states.

So the ash pits really need really, really good regulation which $I$ know is really possible and it can be done and it should be done and I just wanted to -- just wanted to say that you guys can be -- hey, you can be heroic in saving Illinois from toxic coal ash. That's it.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much. Next is Dolores Pino.

MS. PINO: Hello. Thank you. I'm a long-time environmentalist and activist in Illinois. I'm an attorney with training -- my undergraduate degree was in science/biology and I
am training in environmental law and the environmental statutes as well as work experience controlling -- attempting to control toxic water pollution by working on the Great Lakes Initiative guidance in the 1990 s that was to reduce the amount of toxic chemicals entering the Great Lakes, including Lake Michigan, and I fully support all of the Sierra Club's comments and submissions to the Pollution Control Board about requesting stricter final rules from the Board.

This is a perfect opportunity to take care of this -- this horrible problem of continually leaching, you know, toxic chemicals from these coal ash pits and I think $I$ will submit a written comment, too, because it's not much time with two minutes, but $I$ did want to talk about Waukegan.

> I did look at the report, the report called -- I'm sorry. The name of the report, but it was the data from the wells and the chemicals that are in it and $I$ just -- the little bit of research that $I$ did it's arsenic, boron, lithium, the one that begins with an $M$ and chromium and all of those $I$ just looked up, you
know, the scientific -- the purity, the scientific articles and all of them are problematic for aquatic life and, of course, for drinking water and Lake Michigan being -- you know, these toxic chemicals entering Lake Michigan from Waukegan, from the uncontrolled coal ash at the Waukegan plant -- Lake Michigan is the drinking water source for all of us, you know, for ten million plus people and we must protect it and stop these chemicals from going into Lake Michigan and can I just -- arsenic is water soluble and it bio accumulates in fish. So that's poisonous fish. You know, all of our water should be swimmable, drinkable, fishable and most of them are not. So the arsenic is definitely a problem in degraded land and soil. So that, of course, includes all these coal ash areas. Boron is bio cumulative in plants and algae and is problematic because of that. Lithium is easily taken up into fish and their physiology. That's from a journal -- an article in the Journal of Aquatic Toxicology from 2015.

Chromium can be transferred
through the food chain and negatively impacts
plant growth by their impairing essential metabolic processes and that's a January 2020 article in the National Library of Medicine/National Institutes of Health called Chromium Bioaccumulation and Its Impact on Plants and the other one was titled Lithium As An Emerging Contaminant.

So, you know, all of those -these are very serious water pollutants and land soil pollutants and we should do everything we can in not allowing these loopholes in the final rules and not allowing water to be in contact with this coal ash and we're just -- you know, these are all basically Superfund sites, aren't they, and this is the perfect opportunity to take care of it all, you know, and if more money is needed about who pays, it must be cleaned up so it's not poisoning the people and plants and animals and, you know, life on Earth surrounding these places and we have to improve our waterways and not allow them to be continually polluted. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.
Next is Eileen Borgia.
MS. BORGIA: Good evening, everyone.

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My name is Eileen Borgia. I live in Champaign, Illinois. I'm a member and advocate with Prairie Rivers Network, Faith in Place and Sierra Club. I have testified on this issue for the past eight years. Please, State of Illinois, come on with this. Thank you for giving me the opportunity to reiterate what has been said in the previous hearings and by Cathy Colton this evening.

The time has come to get going within the year 2020 and coal ash ponds really need to be addressed now. Every day -- every delay is a day too late. The fact that slurry ponds have been sitting in pollution polluting for so many years is a travesty shame on the relevant agencies within Illinois who have let this go on. They have, I know, because of the way the laws were written, but it's about time that we take action for the citizens of the State of Illinois.

These are the expectations I have for immediate action. First, safely remove the complete contents of all wet coal ash ponds, provide all workers involved in the removal with an effective high-quality protective clothing and gear system. Monitor, for all pollutions, not
just one or another on different times during every groundwater monitoring period. No coal ash is to be left in open piles or used as filler anywhere. This is a carcinogen.

No coal ash ponds are to be closed that will follow the industry hope for the dump and run and cover with vegetation model. As firms are sold or transferred, financial assurance must stay with the site.

Transparency and access to all
documents must be readily available for public review and, as has been mentioned, in several languages. Your responsibility is to the citizens of Illinois, not to corporate polluters. Thank you for giving me this opportunity. Goodnight.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Next is
Faith Spencer.
MS. SPENCER: Hello. My name is Faith Spencer and I live in Chicago. I live near Wrigley Field. I don't live near a coal ash pit or a landfill and this, to me, is why I see this coal ash rulemaking as such an important opportunity for this Board to stand up for environmental justice. Coal ash pits and

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landfills affect communities all over the State of Illinois, but they don't loom over Michigan Avenue.

So this Board has the chance to make sure that all communities are valued in Illinois and to really practice environmental justice. We need to strengthen these rules to protect the rivers, lakes and groundwater throughout our state. A couple of things I am concerned about in particular is making sure that coal ash is covered by this rulemaking no matter where it is whether it's in a pit or scattered or landfill or wherever it might be and making sure that companies are not allowed to leave any coal ash wet where it can continue to leach toxins into groundwater and lakes and strengthening this rulemaking I think has a special urgency given increased flooding that we are experiencing as a result of climate change and rising water levels. So I think that gives it particular urgency to strengthen these -- this rulemaking. Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is Jason Warfel.

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MR. WARFEL: Thanks. Madam Chair and Board members, I'm grateful for the opportunity to address the Board this evening. My name is Jason Warfel. I'm vice chairman of the Jasper County Board. I come before you tonight on behalf of the Jasper County Board and citizens of Jasper. The Newton Power Plant here in Jasper County has been an important corporate citizen for last 43 years.

The operation of the plant has always been a vital asset to our community and this includes how the coal ash impounds at Newton will be handled when the time arises to close them out. As your (audio cut out) study proposed stated rule, I ask you understand the necessity of giving the Illinois EPA many choices on how to close impoundments to protect the environment, align with specifics of the site and address what communities want, a final rule mandate of closure by removal could expose Jasper County to unnecessary truck traffic, safety risks tying up the site for many years to come and running counter to the interests of the citizens that I serve.

Again, I thank you for your time and your willingness to hear the concerns of Jasper County and our residents and I wish you all a very good evening.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is George Sullivan. George Sullivan. Next is Holly -- I'm sorry. Mr. Sullivan.

MR. SULLIVAN: Yes, I was on mute. I don't know how I got there. Sorry. Thanks for having me this evening. I'm a Sierra Club volunteer, as well as Illinois Audubon volunteer, as well as Bird Conservation Network volunteer speaking to the Board this evening and we have been heavily involved in testing a number of the ex-sites for coal ash that have been dumped, like, in Lake Calumet and other areas and these sites are absolutely horribly stained and you can see the effects on all of the environment as well as the surrounding toxic donut neighborhoods that have been created.

I would like to see this handled appropriately and these sites closed appropriately so that we don't make the mistakes that were made with Lake Calumet. Thank you very much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is Holly Fingerle.

MS. FINGERLE: Good evening. Thank you for holding this hearing. My name is Holly Fingerle. I'm a Sierra Club volunteer, also an indivisible activist in the south suburbs of Chicago. I'm not an expert. I'm a concerned resident. I'm a mom who is house shopping and worried about the unknown extent of groundwater contamination throughout our state. Permanent protection against coal ash pollution must be the standard for Illinois.

I urge you to put in place standards for all ash dumps in the state whether they're operating or abandoned. I urge you to make rules for not just impoundments, but also for the coal ash landfills, dump fills and reuse sites that are contaminating groundwater.

It's imperative that you
prohibit dumping or bringing coal ash in places where it remains in contact with groundwater. I urge you to require dry handling in the disposal of coal ash and a closure cap that leaves coal ash in or exposed to rising groundwater is just not
acceptable. We know better.
So we need to do better and protect our limited national -- natural resources from hazardous carcinogens, toxins and pollutants. It can be handled safely and responsibly without damaging our groundwater and our scenic waterways. We must hold Illinois businesses to these standards and finally deal with the damage that has been done and prevent future damage to our state's water. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is Jan Predmore.

MS. PREDMORE: It's me. Hi. Thank you for holding this hearing and I am Jan Predmore. I'm a retired computer nerd from the university and a member of protect the Middle Fork Citizens Action Group. I'm a lifelong resident of Illinois 55 years in East Central Illinois and 43 years just 400 yards from the beautiful Middle Fork River in Vermilion County.

Well, I've canoed this river many, many, times and ten miles downstream from my house is the closed coal powered generating plant. It's on the west bank of this river and it's heap
of coal ashes is piled on the floodplain restrained by its thinning and eroding wall, earth and embankment. It's holding back 3.3 million cubic yards of coal ash, which threatens everything downstream, Danville, communities, farmland, all the way down to the Wabash River. So since I'm so far safely upstream from this looming environmental disaster, why do I care? Well, I care because this is my home, I live here and I think everyone who has been on this -- this session also cares about all the dangerous repositories of toxic coal ash throughout the State of Illinois.

So why wouldn't we want to solve this problem, the problem of putting coal ash into a safe and dry storage and to save our clean water? Well, it's cost and it's really hard to do. So we can apply the adage a stitch in time saves nine. The money it matters, but the dollar spent on getting coal ash into dry storage using an organized process and thus keeping the water safe that money will be much, much less than the money spent in an effort to cleanup if a coal ash and leak is allowed to happen. A stitch in time
saves money by working now to take coal ash and put it into dry storage.

And it is hard, but I have noticed that humans have done amazing, complicated and difficult tasks. Huge construction projects like bridges, dams, cities and space exploration, weather prediction, on and on. Humans work together to solve problems such as what to do with wet coal ash, which is polluting our life-giving water.

Well, the rules that we are writing will allow positive solutions if many smart people can be brought together to cooperate in this effort. It is hard to talk and listen and share information, but this must be done. Allow the people to contribute, bring the designers, the builders, the material handling of experts, medical and environmental advisers together. So many jobs to do.

This is an opportunity to put people to work and to save our water. Let's do this with enthusiasm and pride. Put the coal ash into dry storage, bring the people together to plan and execute this solution. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.
Next is Kendall Busse.
MS. BUSSE: Yeah, Kendall Busse.
Hi. My name is Kendall Busse. I'm a resident of Lake Zurich, Illinois and my children are with me to give this public comment. I'm here because the future is already watching us and we owe them better. We are to be guided by the following three principles. First, rulemaking must not treat coal ash contamination as a localized problem at isolated sites, but rather as a concern for the future of all Illinois children. With climate change looming, we need to ensure safe and clean groundwater and waterways for Illinois's future generation.

The fact that coal ash dumps and fills are located both on Lake Michigan, a direct source of water for hundreds of communities in Illinois, including my own, and along all the state's major waterways rulemaking affects all of us. This Board must focus on environmental justice for communities at immediate risk, but it also needs to treat this as a risk to the future of all Illinois children.

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Second principle, all rulemaking
should hold the coal industry fully accountable for all past, present and future impacts. Our children and future generations should not be asked to pay for the environmental health and financial costs of this industry. This also means industry cannot be the gatekeepers of their own activities. Rulemaking should demand accountability in the here and now without deferring to the future.

This brings me to the third principle. Rulemaking must encompass all contamination factors and leave nothing to the future. This means rules must address coal ash fills so they do not remain ticking time bombs. Rules for cleanup and closure must provide permanent protection from pollution below legal limits and complete solutions where coal ash has no exposure to water.

We have a caretaking responsibility for Illinois future generations, one we cannot do properly without data, without adequate monitoring and the rules need to provide the public with this information and with adequate
opportunity for input so we can best do for our waters in the future. Thank you so much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is Laura Font.

MS. FONT: Hello. My name is Laura
Font of Oak Park, Illinois. I am a retired elementary school teacher from Lombard and the 2013 recipient of the History Teacher of the Year award. I'm a strong advocate of community involvement and a Sierra Club member. I speak today as an ordinary citizen because of my overall concern for the future of my children and my grandchildren.

I felt compelled at this point to speak up and comment on the statewide problem of coal ash. In no way am I a technical person as you know. What $I$ do know, however, in my efforts to stay updated with current events is that in Illinois removal of coal ash to safe disposals by keeping it dry is of utmost importance.

The public needs direct access to information. The rules should include coal ash landfills and dumps in addition to impoundments to name just a few. Pollution regulations are
important to me. Illinois should have stronger requirement and regulations than the federal government. This state should be a leader in the work to protect our environment and its citizens. Strong controls are essential to ensure a cleaner future for everyone's grandchildren. Thank you for letting me speak.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.
Next is Leonel Vazquez. Leonel Vasquez. Next is Melinda Svastisalee. Melinda Svastisalee. Next is Christina Janice. Christina Janice.

Again, if you're participating via video, you can press the microphone button at the bottom of your screen. That will unmute yourself. If you're on the phone, you can press Star 6 to unmute yourself.

Next is Marina Panos. Marina
Panos. Next is Mark Lindzy.
MR. LINDZY: Hello. Can you hear me
okay?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes, please proceed.

MR. LINDZY: Thanks. My name is
Mark Lindzy. I'm a resident of Chicago in the

[^4]Logan Square neighborhood. I'm also currently unemployed due to COVID, but I'm a Sierra Club member. Many residents -- obviously not in this neighborhood, but many residents around Chicago and the rest of Illinois do live near some of these coal power plants and ash fills and they're being exposed to life-threatening toxins.

So we need environmental rules to protect all of our residents and our waterways. So these rules must ensure coal ash, wherever it is stored, does not get wet either now or in the future. Illinois EPA's rules should explicitly state that coal ash cannot be closed in place if ash is or will remain wet. Proposed rules also need to make all public documents available for review in an easily accessible place and with sufficient time to review.

The final rules should include additional requirements for both Illinois EPA and industry to meaningfully engage our non-English speaking populations. As proposed right now, there is only one isolated requirement for translating anything in the rule. I want Illinois to lead the U.S. in environmental policy as a

20-plus year resident of the state and to also be an example to other states and to our federal government. Thank you for letting me speak.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.
Next is Mary Ellen DeClue.
MS. DECLUE: Hello. My name is Mary
Ellen DeClue and I live in an area surrounded by coal-fired power plants and coal mines. I would like to share some observations on how coal-fired utility and coal mining operators mislead and manipulate the public and officials in Illinois.
Denial of coal's toxicity is an
integral part of the business plans for the coal industry. Coal entrepreneurs do not acknowledge the toxicity of coal in any form whether it's coal dust, coal ash, slurry, tar or emissions. As a member of the Pollution Control Board, you are forewarned that the goal of protecting the health of communities from coal ash damage will greatly be challenged by coal stakeholders. For decades, they have been allowed to set policies that were a benefit to them often with harmful consequences to the health and well-being of local communities.

The most toxic chemicals in
coal, both organic and inorganic, are not monitored in community air and water and are not widely known. Inhaling particulate matter is very dangerous, very detrimental to health, but especially particles that contain polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons known as PAH's. These chemicals are classified as carcinogenic and extremely toxic. The reality that coal mining communities are exposed to coal dust with no enforcement of the Clean Air Act is shameful.

Unfortunately, coal ash exposure to the lungs of workers and neighbors are treated in the same careless manner as coal dust. Coal ash has been produced for decades, but just until very recently there were no regulations on how to properly dispose and store coal ash. This is a huge problem that exists now. It is public record that coal operators have spent millions on propaganda that deny climate change and helps to prevent a transition to renewable energy sources.

The money spent was on excellent investment for them with favorable legislation, subsidies, deregulation and minimal responsibility to communities. My belief is that the CCR
rulemaking is a challenge mainly because there is a conflict because coal's business plan and the community's health goals. I heard familiar comments about coal ash cleanup like what are reasonable and viable solutions to CCR contamination. I fear the same old inadequate excuses used by coal mining will be applied to coal ash cleanup.

Coal mining operators are only responsible for coal mining damage to the extent that the mitigation is economically and technologically feasible as determined by the coal operator.

This loophole is not only bad for the community's health, but also brings many questions on how to step up financial assurances -- I'm sorry -- how to setup financial assurances that protect the economy of coal communities. Their health and safety are already compromised by existing regulations.

The Pollution Control Board must be up to the demanding change of placing community health and safety foremost in their future decisions and rulemaking. I thank you for your
enduring work and efforts to maintain healthy communities.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much. Next is Nancy Heil.

MS. HEIL: Good evening. My name is Nancy Heil and I am a retired pediatrician and connected to Faith in Place. My concern is for innocent children who could be harmed by inadequately stored coal ash. If leakage occurs from storage dumps or landfills, both groundwater and nearby rivers and lakes will be contaminated by dangerous heavy metals like arsenic, mercury and lead, radioactive material and a dangerous class of hydrocarbons.

For growing infants in the womb and young children, it will increase their risk for problems with language, motor abilities and social skills. They may suffer damage to their brain, be at higher risk for cancer and have change in their genetic material, the DNA, putting a future generation also at risk. It is imperative that coal ash is securely stored so that it cannot reach our water supply. Thank you. HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you.

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Next is Sandra Janowski. Sandra -- Ms. Janowski. I see you're on the line. Are you Ms. Janowski? I'm afraid we're not able to hear you. If it's okay, I'm just going to circle back to you in a couple of people and we'll try to correct the audio problem. V. Evan. V. Evan. Leon Ricca. Leon Ricca. Whitney Richardson.

MS. RICHARDSON: Hi. Can you hear
me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
Please proceed.
MS. RICHARDSON: Hi. My name is Whitney and I'm a resident of both Chicago and Vernon Hills and I'm a member of Clean Power Lake County and I appreciate the opportunity to speak today.

The first time I learned about coal-related impacts on Illinois residents was several years ago as a youth leader at a community garden in Chicago's Pilsen neighborhood. Youth on team, their friends, family and neighbors have been struggling against the coal power plant nearby due to significant health issues linked to pollution by the plant. In Lake County, I live a

[^5]short drive from Waukegan where residents like many on this call have been subjected to high levels of pollution. My father-in-law taught elementary school music in Waukegan for over 15 years and it is with my neighbors and these students in mind that $I$ speak today in favor of strengthening protections in the Coal Ash Pollution Prevention Act.

Under the proposed rule, I support the measure for groundwater monitoring which requires industry's postclosure care to continue until groundwater quality meets protection standards. However, the proposed rule must go much further. The rule must prioritize centering resident and worker communities exposed to coal ash pollution and must prevent further contamination.

To help accomplish this, the rule must improve language access for non-English speakers and ensure meaningful public and Agency oversight, which includes guaranteeing document accessibility and prioritizing public input.

The rule must also improve
environmental justice community classification to

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better identify environmental justice communities. In this way, the rule can begin to account for cumulative impacts of multiple pollution sources. Plans must also contain health and safety measures to limit worker and resident exposure to ash. The list goes on, but in the interest of time, $I$ highlight the above as a summary.

Now is the time to put forward the best protections possible to protect all Illinoisans, make right on all harms done against those who have already been exposed and prevent further harm. Thank you for your time.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you. Next is Mary Burnitz. Ms. Burnitz. I see you're unmuted, but we cannot hear you. Ms. Burnitz, this is Vanessa. You are on video and appear to be unmuted from our end, but I'm afraid that we're not able to hear your audio.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Turn the volume up.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: I apologize for this difficulty. Mr. Pauley, Daniel Pauley, our staff attorney, will chat you in the chat and hopefully you can come up with a solution. Okay.

[^6]I will talk to you in just a little bit. Thank you.

Next is Nancy Long. Nancy Long. Next is Charlotte Drugan. Charlotte Drugan. Next is a Rashida Walker. Rashida Walker. I'll circle back to Sandra Janowski. Yes, I see you.

MR. PAULEY: Excuse me, Vanessa.
This is Daniel Pauley also with the Board. I am -- both Sandra Janowski and Mary are off mute on our end. So they're having issues with their mics. I'm going to give them the phone number to call in and they may be able to provide their comment by calling in through the number. I'll send it to you in the chat. If you can find the chat on the bottom right of your screen, it should be in the bottom right.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: That sounds
fine. If we can pause for a moment as those are the last two participants today. While we wait for the phone number, Daniel is going to put that in the chat or say it out loud, we appreciate everyone's participation here tonight and I'd just like to remind everyone that the Board gives equal weight to both oral and written comments. The

[^7]deadline for submitting written comments is October 3rd and that can be done by e-mail or sending them through snail mail to the Board and all the information is available on the Board's website.

So Daniel has said the phone
number. If you want to call in on a regular phone, it's (312) 535-8110.

MR. PAULEY: This is Daniel Pauley. There's a number beginning with 847 that's on the line now I'm going the leave unmuted. See if you -- go ahead.

MS. JANOWSKI: Yes, can you hear me?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
MS. JANOWSKI: You can?
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes.
MS. JANOWSKI: I'll be darn. Okay.
Thank you. I'm getting distracted with the computer in front of me. So I was astonished to read that the groundwater of 22 of the 24 coal ash sites tested in Illinois have unsafe concentrations of toxic coal ash pollutants. Yes, coal ash contains toxic metals. You know that. I know you do. My first thought was Flint,

Michigan.
I am a Sierra Club follower and I ask not only to clean up the contamination, but also stop further contamination. Specifically, I'm concerned about the rules that put the priority on the communities that are poor, where sensitive or vulnerable populations live.

Specifically, I ask that some of these most toxic communities be identified. I read that information from the U.S. EPA Environmental Justice Screen and the Clean Power Plan has identified these communities. The positive result of having a rule identifying these impacted communities is that we can begin to account for the cumulative impacts of multiple pollution sources on these vulnerable populations. We know today that the study of COVID affects the health and well-being is greater in areas where black and brown people live. We should not leave out the most impacted communities and let's make certain there is a rule to engage non-English speaking populations. And, if requested, let's provide interpreters to be present at meetings, at hearings and that all
permit materials are transplanted. Right now, there is only one requirement to translating anything.

Sincerely, I ask you for the opportunity to present my concerns to the Board. I read that by March 30th, 2021, Illinois Pollution Control Board must, by law, finalize coal ash rules. I look forward to reading your final report.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you and just to make -- just to make absolutely sure that was Ms. Janowski?

MS. JANOWSKI: Yes.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Wonderful.
MS. JANOWSKI: Janowski, yes. Thank you.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you very much. Ms. Burnitz.

MS. BURNITZ: I'm here.
HEARING OFFICER HORTON: It worked.
MS. BURNITZ: Yay, finally. Are you

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there?
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HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Yes, you
might have two audios on right now and that's what

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is causing --
MR. PAULEY: Yes, Ms. Burnitz, you might want to step away from the computer. I have your computer muted, but --

MS. BURNITZ: That's perfectly fine.
Okay. I have stepped away from my computer. I live at 14116 High Road in Lockport. My husband and I built this beautiful home to raise our five children and unbeknownst to us we were living in the plume of Midwest Generation's disgusting behavior. I'm ashamed. We all deserve clean water and clean air. The Illinois Pollution Control Board has taken its very long sweet time to do the right thing. So this coal ash issue is like putting a bandage on an amputated leg. Would anyone want to bathe their children in toxic water or offer them toxic water or grow a garden so they could sicken their families?

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I am an environmentalist,
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founder, continual director of Citizens Against
Ruining the Environment since 1995 when my youngest daughter was two. This is about time that the Illinois EPA, the Illinois Pollution Control Board and every other entity that has
anything to do with this atrocity do the right thing. I'm an angry mother who is tired of seeing the -- it's shameful. It's shameful with greed to think what they can continually do to people of the State of Illinois.

I can't take my kids swimming in the lake. I certainly don't want to eat the fish out of there. I don't want to take them kayaking for fear they would fall out of the kayak and then fall into some toxic waste that is greed. It is pure greed. So thanks for listening to me and I will send in some written comments as well, if need be. Thank you so much.

HEARING OFFICER HORTON: Thank you, Ms. Burnitz. We are appreciative that you were able to get on. Thank you for your comments and to echo Ms. Burnitz there at the end we at the Board do give equal weight to oral and public comments. So the deadline to submit written comments is October 30th, 2020, and the information on how to submit them is on the Board's website.

On behalf of Chair Barbara Flynn
Currie and all the members of the Illinois

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Pollution Control Board, I thank everyone who participated here tonight to provide the Board with public comments in this matter. Thank you very much and goodnight.
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BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

I, Steven Brickey, Certified Shorthand Reporter, do hereby certify that I reported in shorthand the proceedings had at the trial aforesaid, and that the foregoing is a true, complete and correct transcript of the proceedings of said trial as appears from my stenographic notes so taken and transcribed under my personal direction.

Witness my official signature in and for Cook County, Illinois, on this $\qquad$ day of
$\qquad$

STEVEN BRICKEY, CSR, RMR, CRR 8 West Monroe Street Suite 2007 Chicago, Illinois 60603 Phone: (312) 419-9292
CSR No. 084-004675

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